Mental Health and COVID-19

The COVID-19 pandemic placed extreme pressure on our health and care workforce, with 4,645 COVID-19 patients treated in the first wave of the pandemic alone (March-July 2020), of whom more than 533 were admitted into intensive care.

King’s Health Partners have been focused on understanding and supporting these effects, and we created the national (UK Research and Innovation funded) NHS CHECK study to understand the short-medium and longer-term psycho-social impact of the pandemic.

Whilst these effects are explored, we directed our efforts to successfully and rapidly implement a hospital staff wellbeing response. This brought together multiple disciplines to proactively manage the impact of COVID-19 on King’s College Hospital NHS Foundation Trust’s 14,000-person workforce; an initiative which won the Health Service Journal Award for Workforce Initiative of the Year in 2020.

King’s College Hospital NHS Foundation Trust did not have a pre-existing structure in place to provide such an extensive range of staff wellbeing initiatives. Working with King’s Health Partners pioneering Mind & Body programme and the South London and Maudsley NHS Foundation Trust, the collaboration aimed to address the psychosocial impact of the pandemic on healthcare workers in the face of limited evidence, guidance or planning on how to best support staff by designing and implementing a novel, evidence-informed and sustainable organisational response.

The strategic approach used by the programme designed and delivered a tiered and targeted model to maximise impact and scaffold key units of the organisation.

Programme initiation and implementation timeline

10 March
Enquiry from intensivists re what should be done. Rapid RV of lit consultation with experts SARS 03, Canada.

17 March
Cross organisation multi-disciplinary leadership team strategy.

24 March
Wellbeing hub opened. Psychologists for 1:1. National regulator messagin on moral injury c/o BMI. Grant for nhscheck.org

31 March
Ward buddies all COVID wards. Psychologists 1:1. Team wellbeing and leadership reflective practice.

7 April
Wellbeing hubs and donations shop expanded. Ward buddies on all wards.

14 April
Training and education managers, leaders, aspirant nurses. International Future Learn Course.

“Our team session was one of the most helpful and positive experiences during COVID at work. I really valued having a safe space to openly discuss my experiences and emotions during this time and to share these with my team. It would be great to roll this out as a regular support.”

CASE STUDY 2
The specific core interventions included:

- **Tailored self-management resources** and accompanying wellbeing communications strategy.
- **Wellbeing hubs**: accessible areas for food, rest, peer support and wellbeing information.
- **7/7 face-to-face access point** in the hospital for psychological first aid and signposting to more support.
- **Tele-psychologists** for those with higher levels of need.
- **Embedded mental health experts** on wards (ward buddies).
- **A multi-functional support service** providing bespoke education, coaching, reflective practice, quality improvement and leadership tools.

The programme’s key successes were its scale, speed, reach, sustainability and impact on staff wellbeing and engagement.

- **3,000** staff visited the wellbeing hubs per day during the pandemic.
- **2,000** staff per day are still accessing the wellbeing hubs.
- **28** wards had in-reach mental health experts (‘ward buddies’) embedded providing up to three times weekly in-reach sessions.
- **70** team or leader problem-solving conversations were conducted and accessed a suite of leadership resources.
- **73** teams, wards and departments received support to embed these changes.
- **13** regular reflective practice groups were established during the peak, focusing on teams in distress or leaders of high acuity wards.
- **95%** of reflective practice groups attendees reported to have found them extremely helpful or helpful.
- **700** staff interviews and a survey of **300** staff revealed a series of benefits at individual, team, leadership and organisational level, including improvements in mental health literacy, self-management skills, use of wellbeing strategies, management and organisational skills in supporting staff, reduction in acute stress and distress, and prevention of deterioration in mental health systems or ‘burn out’.

“I found that direct access to the wellbeing team in the hubs was incredibly useful – I had staff suffering personal bereavement and at times felt out of my depth – but being able to take staff directly to wellbeing staff without an appointment was so helpful.”

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We’ll be a different society at the end of it. Hopefully more compassionate.

“My experience back at King’s, I had the best care from consultants, staff, nurses and residents in the wards and the cleaners. I was so aware you are in battle and right now. Please remember that this will end.”

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